MUSICAL SYMBOLS

Meet "The Music Staff": 5 Lines and 4 Spaces

Treble Clef

1 *2* Measure *3* *4* Ledger lines
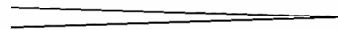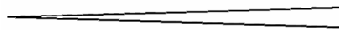
Bar Line   Bar Line   Double Bar Line

DYNAMICS = The volumes of music

From softest to loudest:

pp pianissimo	**p** piano	**mp** mezzo piano	**mf** mezzo forte	**f** forte	**ff** fortissimo
very soft	*soft*	*moderately soft*	*moderately loud*	*loud*	*very loud*

crescendo   *decrescendo*

getting gradually louder   *getting gradually softer*

ARTICULATIONS
The attack (beginning) and release (end) of individual notes that are controlled by the tongue

tenuto   *staccato*   *accent*   *marcato*
full value   separated   emphasis   striking accent

Toooo   Tooo   Tooo   Too

INTERVALS
The distance between two notes

Unison   2nd   3rd   4th   5th   6th   7th   8th   9th   10th
Octave